

**DRAFT
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT**

FOR THE

**RHODE ISLAND REGION LONG-TERM DREDGED MATERIAL
DISPOSAL SITE EVALUATION PROJECT**

Prepared By: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency – New England Region

In cooperation with:

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers – New England District

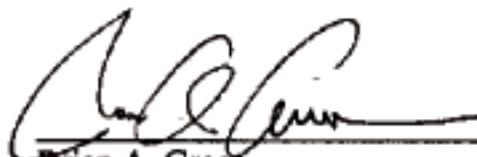
Comments or inquiries should be directed to:

Olga Guza
US EPA, New England Region
One Congress Street
Suite 1100, CWQ
Boston, MA 02114-2023
Tel. No. (617) 918-1542
Facsimile to (617) 918-1505
Electronic Mail: RI_RISEIS@EPAMAIL.EPA.GOV

APPROVED BY:

[Signature Removed]

Robert W. Varney
Regional Administrator
EPA New England



Brian A. Green
Lieutenant Colonel, Corps of Engineers
Acting District Engineer

Date: 4-8-04

Date: 4/9/04

This page intentionally left blank.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	PURPOSE AND NEED.....	1-1
1.1	Introduction	1-1
1.2	Purpose of and Need for the Action	1-2
1.3	Laws and Regulations Governing RIR Ocean Disposal Sites.....	1-5
1.3.1	Marine Protection, Research and Sanctuaries Act (MPRSA).....	1-6
1.3.2	Clean Water Act (CWA), Section 404.....	1-8
1.4	History of Disposal in the Rhode Island Region.....	1-8
1.4.1	Documented Disposal from 1920s to Present.....	1-8
1.4.2	Sources, Types, and Quantities of Material Disposed of in the ZSF	1-10
1.5	Agency Activities Related to Dredging/Disposal in the Rhode Island Region.....	1-11
1.6	Regulatory Requirements for Site Use	1-13
1.7	Public Involvement.....	1-14
1.7.1	Public Scoping Meetings	1-14
1.7.2	Intra-Agency Meeting	1-15
1.7.3	Meetings with Fishermen and Lobstermen.....	1-15
1.7.4	Future Public Involvement Opportunities.....	1-16
1.7.5	EPA Rulemaking Process	1-16
2.0	ALTERNATIVES.....	2-1
2.1	Alternatives Considered and Eliminated from Detailed Study	2-2
2.2	Identification of Ocean Alternative Sites	2-3
2.2.1	Site Screening Process	2-4
Tier 1 Screening	2-7	
Tier 2 Screening	2-8	
Combined Tiered Screening Results	2-10	
2.2.2	Identification of Alternative Sites.....	2-13
Area E Evaluation	2-14	
Area W Evaluation	2-15	
2.3	Alternatives Evaluated	2-18
2.3.1	No Action Alternative.....	2-18
2.3.2	Site E.....	2-18
2.3.3	Site W.....	2-18
3.0	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	3-1
3.1	Location of the RIR [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(1)].....	3-2
3.2	Geological Setting [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(1)].....	3-3
3.2.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-3
General Bathymetry	3-4	
Sedimentary Environments	3-4	
3.2.2	Site E.....	3-6
Bathymetry	3-6	
Sedimentary Environments	3-6	

3.2.3	Site W.....	3-9
	Bathymetry	3-9
	Sedimentary Environments	3-9
3.3	Meteorology [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(6)].....	3-10
3.3.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-10
3.3.2	Alternative Sites.....	3-14
3.4	Physical Oceanography [40 CFR Sections 228.6(a)(1) and 228.6(a)(6)]	3-15
3.4.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-15
	Currents	3-15
	Density Structure	3-18
	Wave Climate	3-18
3.4.2	Site E.....	3-18
	Currents	3-18
	Density Structure	3-19
	Wave Climate	3-20
3.4.3	Site W.....	3-20
	Currents	3-20
	Density Structure	3-22
	Wave Climate	3-22
3.5	Sediment Characteristics [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(4)].....	3-22
3.5.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-22
	Grain Size Distribution.....	3-23
	Organic Carbon Content.....	3-27
	Metals Distribution.....	3-27
	Organic Contaminants.....	3-30
	Sediment Quality	3-32
3.5.2	Site E.....	3-32
3.5.3	Site W.....	3-35
3.6	Sediment Transport [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(6)]	3-38
3.6.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-38
	Approach	3-38
3.6.2	Site E.....	3-43
3.6.3	Site W.....	3-44
3.7	Water Quality [CFR 40 Section 228.6(a)(9)].....	3-46
3.7.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-46
	Temperature, Salinity, and Density	3-46
	Water Column Turbidity	3-50
	Dissolved Oxygen	3-52
	Nutrients	3-53
	Contaminants.....	3-54
3.7.2	Site E.....	3-55
3.7.3	Site W.....	3-55
3.8	Plankton Community [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(9)]	3-57
3.8.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-57
	Phytoplankton.....	3-57

	Zooplankton	3-61
3.8.2	Alternative Sites.....	3-65
3.9	Benthic Invertebrates [40 CFR Sections 228.6(a)(2) and 228.6(a)(9)].....	3-65
3.9.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-65
	Coastal Rhode Island.....	3-65
	Block Island Sound	3-66
	Rhode Island Sound	3-66
3.9.2	Site E.....	3-71
3.9.3	Site W.....	3-74
3.10	Fish [40 CFR Sections 228.6(a)(2) and 228.6(a)(9)]	3-77
3.10.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-77
	Data Sources Evaluated.....	3-77
	Commercial Fishery Data.....	3-78
	Long-Term Trawl Survey Data	3-83
	Recent Trawl Surveys in Rhode Island Sound.....	3-91
	Essential Fish Habitat (EFH).....	3-94
	Life History Characteristics of Key Finfish	3-95
3.10.2	Site E.....	3-99
3.10.3	Site W.....	3-102
3.11	Shellfish [40 CFR Sections 228.6(a)(2) and 228.6(a)(9)]	3-103
3.11.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-105
	Ocean Quahog	3-107
	Atlantic Surf Clam	3-110
	Sea Scallop	3-110
	Whelks	3-111
	Other Shellfish Species	3-112
3.11.2	Site E.....	3-112
3.11.3	Site W.....	3-114
3.12	Lobster [40 CFR Sections 228.6(a)(2) and 228.6(a)(9)]	3-115
3.12.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-116
	Data Sources Evaluated.....	3-117
	Commercial Fishery Data.....	3-117
	Long-Term Trawl Survey Data	3-118
	Recent Lobster Surveys.....	3-124
3.12.2	Site E.....	3-126
3.12.3	Site W.....	3-128
3.13	Marine and Coastal Birds [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(2)].....	3-129
3.13.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-129
	Pelagic Birds	3-129
	Shorebirds.....	3-130
	Waterfowl.....	3-130
	Colonial Water Birds.....	3-130
	Raptors	3-130
	Marsh Birds	3-131
3.13.2	Alternative Sites.....	3-131

3.14	Marine Mammals and Reptiles [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(2)]	3-131
3.14.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-131
	Harbor Seal (<i>Phoca vitulina concolor</i>)	3-131
	Harp Seal (<i>Phoca groenlandica</i>)	3-133
	Hooded Seal (<i>Cystophora cristata</i>)	3-133
	White-sided Dolphin (<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>)	3-134
	Harbor Porpoise (<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>)	3-134
	Minke Whale (<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>)	3-135
3.14.2	Alternate Sites	3-135
3.15	Rare, Threatened, Endangered Species and Species of Special Concern [40 CFR Section 228.6(a)(9)]	3-136
3.15.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-137
	Mammals	3-137
	Reptiles	3-141
	Birds	3-144
	Insects	3-147
3.15.2	Alternative Sites	3-148
3.16	Contaminants in Organisms [40 CFR Section 228.10(b)(6)]	3-148
3.16.1	Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-149
	Finfish Tissue Concentrations	3-149
	Regional Comparison of Fish Concentrations	3-151
	Lobster Tissue Concentrations	3-152
	Regional Comparison of Lobster Concentrations	3-154
	Quahog Tissue Concentrations	3-155
	Comparison to Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Limits	3-157
3.16.2	Site E	3-158
3.16.3	Site W	3-158
3.17	SocioEconomic Environment [40 CFR Sections 228.6(a)(8) and (11)]	3-158
3.17.1	Commercial and Recreational Fisheries	3-160
	Commercial Fishery	3-160
	Recreational Fishing	3-173
3.17.2	Shipping	3-178
3.17.3	Military Usage	3-180
3.17.4	Mineral/Energy Development	3-183
3.17.5	Recreational Activities	3-183
	Beaches	3-184
	Boating	3-184
	Additional Recreational Activities	3-184
	Ferry Boat Services	3-184
	Alternative Sites E and W	3-185
3.17.6	Natural or Cultural Features of Historical Importance	3-185
	Alternative Sites E and W	3-188
3.17.7	Other Legitimate Uses	3-190
3.17.8	Areas of Special Concern	3-190
3.17.9	Economic Baseline	3-191

IMPLAN Pro 2.0 Model.....	3-194
Modeling Results.....	3-194
Employment and Income	3-195
Output.....	3-197
Gross State Product (GSP)	3-198
Tax Revenue.....	3-199
3.18 Air Quality and Noise.....	3-199
3.18.1 Rhode Island Region ZSF	3-200
3.18.2 Alternative Sites.....	3-200
4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES AND PREFERRED ALTERNATIVE SELECTION	4-1
4.1 Known Impacts of Dredged Material Disposal	4-1
4.1.1 Open Water Disposal Processes.....	4-3
Verification of Dredged Material Disposal Plume Dynamics	4-4
4.1.2 Direct Impacts.....	4-5
Water Column.....	4-5
Topographic Changes	4-6
Erosion	4-8
4.1.3 Indirect Impacts	4-8
Water Column.....	4-8
Topographic Changes	4-9
Erosion – Indirect Physical and Biological Impacts	4-11
Bioaccumulation	4-13
4.1.4 Cumulative Impacts	4-15
Water Column.....	4-15
Topographic Changes	4-15
Erosion	4-16
Bioaccumulation	4-16
4.2 Impacts Associated with the No Action Alternative	4-16
4.2.1 Environmental Impacts of the No Action Alternative	4-17
4.2.2 Socioeconomic Impacts of the No Action Alternative	4-18
Commercial Shipping.....	4-18
Casualty Loss and Petroleum Spills	4-20
Ferries.....	4-20
Commercial Fishing	4-21
Recreational Boating	4-21
Employment	4-21
Military Usage.....	4-21
Mineral/Energy Development	4-22
Recreational Activities	4-22
Natural or Cultural Resources	4-22
Other Legitimate Uses.....	4-22
Areas of Special Concern.....	4-22
Environmental Justice	4-22

	Summary	4-23
4.3	Impacts Associated with the Alternative Sites E and W	4-23
4.3.1	Sedimentation and Erosion	4-23
	Site W	4-27
	Site E	4-30
4.3.2	Sediment Characteristics	4-34
4.3.3	Water Quality	4-34
	Site E	4-37
	Site W	4-39
4.3.4	Plankton	4-40
4.3.5	Benthic Invertebrates	4-41
	Site E	4-43
	Site W	4-44
4.3.6	Finfish	4-45
	Site E	4-46
	Site W	4-47
4.3.7	Shellfish	4-48
	Site E	4-49
	Site W	4-49
4.3.8	Lobster	4-49
	Site E	4-50
	Site W	4-51
4.3.9	Marine and Coastal Birds	4-51
4.3.10	Marine Mammals and Reptiles	4-52
4.3.11	Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species	4-53
4.3.12	Contaminant Bioaccumulation Potential	4-54
4.3.13	Socioeconomic Environment	4-55
	Commercial Fishing	4-55
	Recreational Fishing	4-57
	Shipping	4-58
	Military Usage	4-59
	Mineral and Energy Development	4-59
	Recreational Activities	4-59
	Natural and Cultural Features of Historical Importance	4-60
	Other Legitimate Uses	4-60
	Areas of Special Concern	4-60
	Economic Impacts	4-60
	Environmental Justice	4-62
	Dredging, Disposal, and Transport Costs	4-62
4.3.14	Air Quality/Noise	4-64
4.4	Comparison of Alternatives, Discussion of Cumulative Impacts, and Selection of Preferred Alternative	4-65
4.4.1	Non-Discriminating Criteria and Use Conflicts	4-65
4.4.2	Discriminating Criteria and Use Conflicts	4-76

4.4.3	Comparison of the No Action Alternative with the Alternative Sites E and W.....	4-78
4.4.4	Cumulative Impacts	4-79
4.5	Preferred Alternative	4-80
4.5.1	Description of Preferred Alternative Site	4-83
5.0	FEASIBILITY OF SURVEILLANCE AND MONITORING	5-1
6.0	AGENCY COORDINATION AND COMPLIANCE.....	6-1
6.1	Cooperating Agency Request	6-1
6.2	Agency Coordination	6-1
6.3	Threatened and Endangered Species Consultation	6-3
6.4	Essential Fish Habitat (EFH) Consultation	6-4
6.5	Coastal Zone Management (CZM) Statement of Compliance	6-9
6.6	Environmental Compliance	6-9
7.0	PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT	7-1
7.1	Public Information Meetings.....	7-1
7.1.1	Scoping Meetings.....	7-1
7.1.2	Special Interest Groups	7-3
7.2	Working Group Meetings.....	7-4
8.0	LIST OF PREPARERS	8-1
9.0	REFERENCES	9-1
10.0	LIST OF AGENCIES, ORGANIZATIONS, AND PERSONS WHO WERE NOTIFIED OF OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC COMMENT	10-1

APPENDICES

Appendix A: Data Appendix

Appendix B: Agency Coordination Letters

Appendix C: Site Management and Monitoring Plan

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1-1. Summary of Total Federal and Non-Federal Dredging Needs and Future Quantities of Dredged Material for the Rhode Island and Southeastern Massachusetts Region by 2021	1-4
Table 1-2. Disposal of Dredged Material Within the ZSF.....	1-10
Table 2-1. MPRSA Criteria for the Evaluation and Designation of Ocean Dredged Material Disposal Sites (40 CFR 228.5 and 228.6).	2-6
Table 3-1. Model-Predicted Wave Heights and Periods at Site E for Storms of Various Frequencies of Occurrence.	3-20
Table 3-2. Tidal Ellipse Parameters for Near-bottom, Middle, and Surface Currents Measured in Site W, April-May 2002.	3-21
Table 3-3. Model-Predicted Wave Heights and Periods at Site W for Storms of Various Frequencies of Occurrence.	3-22
Table 3-4. Summary Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Surface Sediments from Site E, Areas Adjacent to Site E, and the ZSF.	3-35
Table 3-5. Summary Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Surface Sediments from Site W, Areas Adjacent to Site W, and the ZSF.	3-37
Table 3-6. RIDEM Water Quality Classifications.	3-48
Table 3-7. Water Column Turbidity in the ZSF.	3-51
Table 3-8. Concentrations of Nutrients in Rhode Island Sound.	3-54
Table 3-9. Concentrations of Dissolved Metals (ppb) in Water from the ZSF.....	3-55
Table 3-10. RIDEM Ambient Water Quality Guidelines for Toxic Pollutants.	3-56
Table 3-11. Comparison of the Sedimentary and Biological Characteristics of Site E (July 2003).	3-72
Table 3-12. Comparison of the Sedimentary and Biological Characteristics of Site W (September 2001, July 2003).	3-75
Table 3-13. Life History Characteristics of Several Finfish Species Observed in the ZSF.....	3-96
Table 3-14. Mean CPUE and Mean Length for Species Collected in Seven Otter Trawls from Site E and the Surrounding Area, July 2003.....	3-102
Table 3-15. Latitude And Longitude Coordinates of the NMFS 10– by 10-Minute Squares Used to Determine the Species Having Designated EFH in the Geographic Area Surrounding Site E And Site W.....	3-102
Table 3-16. Mean CPUE and Mean Length for Species Collected in Three Otter Trawls near Alternative Site W, July 2003.....	3-105
Table 3-17. Life History, Distribution, and Habitat of Shellfish Species in the ZSF.....	3-106
Table 3-18. Recent Harbor Seal (<i>Phoca vitulina concolor</i>) Counts in Rhode Island Waters.	3-132
Table 3-19. List of Federal and State Endangered or Threatened Species.	3-138
Table 3-20. Comparison of ZSF Tissue Mean Concentrations to FDA Action Levels for Selected Parameters in Food (Edible Portion) (ppb wet weight basis).	3-158
Table 3-21. Key of Towns in the RIR Economic Study Area.	3-160
Table 3-22. Commercial Fishing Boat Registration in Economic Study Area (2001).	3-161
Table 3-23. Commercial Fishing Licenses.	3-164
Table 3-24. Total Number of Vessels and Vessel Trips Made to the ZSF in 2001.....	3-165

Table 3-25. Total Pounds and Associated Value of Landings (By County) Within the Economic Study Area	3-166
Table 3-26. Summary of Major Commercial Fisheries within the Economic Study Area.....	3-168
Table 3-27. Summary of Commercial Finfish Landings (1998 to 2002).	3-170
Table 3-28. Summary of Commercial Lobster Landings (1998 to 2002).....	3-171
Table 3-29. Summary of Commercial Shellfish Landings (1998 to 2002) ¹	3-172
Table 3-30. Annual Recreational Fish Catch from Party Boats Fishing Within the ZSF.....	3-174
Table 3-31. Top 15 Species Caught by Recreational Anglers Aboard Party and Charter Boats in the ZSF in 2001.....	3-175
Table 3-32. Average Recreational Landings Within the ZSF by Month from 1994 through 2001.....	3-176
Table 3-33. Boats by Length in Rhode Island Portion of Economic Study Area Using Slips and Moorings (2003).	3-177
Table 3-34. Boats by Length in Massachusetts Portion of the Economic Study Area (2003).....	3-178
Table 3-35. Port Activity by Maximum Draft, Weight, and Total Trips.....	3-179
Table 3-36. Military Installations by State, Branch, Major Unit or Activity, and City.....	3-181
Table 3-37. Recorded Shipwrecks Located Within ZSF. □.....	3-186
Table 3-38. Number of Shipwrecks Estimated to be Within 9 Nautical Miles of Areas E and W	3-189
Table 3-39. Special Management Areas	3-191
Table 3-40. Geographic Areas within the Economic Study Area.....	3-193
Table 3-41. Employment (by Industry) for Navigation-Dependent Activities Within Economic Study Area (2000).....	3-195
Table 3-42. Summary of Employment for Navigation-Dependent Activities within Economic Study Area (2000).....	3-196
Table 3-43. Labor Income (by Industry) for Navigation-Dependent Activities Within the Economic Study Area (2000).	3-196
Table 3-44. Summary of Labor Income for Navigation-Dependent Activities Within the Economic Study Area (2000).	3-197
Table 3-45. Output (by Industry) for Navigation-Dependent Activities Within Economic Study Area (2000).	3-197
Table 3-46. Summary of Output (Total Spending) for Navigation-Dependent Activities within Economic Study Area (2000).	3-198
Table 3-47. GSP Impacts (by Industry) of Navigation-Dependent Activities Within the Economic Study Area (2000).....	3-198
Table 3-48. Summary of the Economic Value (GSP Contribution) of Economic Study Area Navigation-Dependent Activities (2000).....	3-199
Table 4-1. Summary of Annual Economic Impacts of the No Action Alternative at the End of the 20-Year Study Period (2021 Conditions)	4-19
Table 4-2. Commercial Shipping Cost Increases.....	4-20
Table 4-3. Storms Modeled with LTFATE Including Historical Storm Events Impacting Rhode Island Sound and Simulated Storms.....	4-26
Table 4-4. Model-Predicted Erosion and Deposition over Site W for Five Storm Scenarios.....	4-28

Table 4-5. Model-Predicted Erosion and Deposition over Site E for Five Storm Scenarios.....	4-31
Table 4-6. STFATE Model Parameters and Dilution Results for Site E.....	4-38
Table 4-7. STFATE Model Parameters and Dilution Results for Site W.....	4-40
Table 4-8. Projected Current Dollar Value of Commercial Catch Losses over the 20-Year Study Period.....	4-56
Table 4-9. Distribution of Current-Dollar Recreational Losses over the 20-Year Study Period.....	4-58
Table 4-10. Comparison of Total Economic Impacts (Worst-Case Losses) over the 20-Year Study Period (2005 – 2025).....	4-61
Table 4-11. Summary of Dredging, Disposal, and Transport Cost Analysis.....	4-63
Table 4-12. Summary of Impacts of Alternatives.....	4-66
Table 4-13. Summary of the Preferred Alternative Decision.....	4-81
Table 6-1. EFH Species/Life Stage Designations for Site W.....	6-6
Table 6-2. Summary of Fish Species with EFH in the Vicinity of Site W in Rhode Island Sound.....	6-7

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1-1. Rhode Island Region Study Area.....	1-1
Figure 1-2. RIR Long-Term Dredged Material Disposal Site Evaluation Project – Dredging Needs Study – Projected 20-year Volumes of Dredged Material by Municipality.....	1-5
Figure 1-3. Location of Historic Disposal Sites in the ZSF.....	1-9
Figure 2-1. Alternative Ocean Dredged Material Disposal Sites Evaluated in this Draft EIS.....	2-2
Figure 2-2. Tier 1 Screening Summary.....	2-9
Figure 2-3. Tier 2 Screening Summary.....	2-11
Figure 2-4. Tier 1 and Tier 2 Screening Results.....	2-12
Figure 2-5. Recommended Areas (Areas E and W) Resulting from the Screening Process	2-13
Figure 2-6. Location and Bottom Type of Three Potential Alternative Sites within Area E ...	2-16
Figure 2-7. Location and Bottom Type of Two Potential Alternative Sites within Area W ...	2-17
Figure 2-8. Location of Site E.....	2-19
Figure 2-9. Location of Site W	2-20
Figure 3-1. General Location of the RIR and the ZSF.....	3-1
Figure 3-2. Open-Water Alternative Sites Previously Evaluated in the Providence River and Harbor Maintenance Dredging Project EIS and Currently Evaluated in the RIR EIS.....	3-3
Figure 3-3. Sedimentary Environments in Rhode Island Sound.....	3-5
Figure 3-4. Side-Scan Sonar Mosaic Image of Site E Developed from Side-Scan Data Acquired in July 2003.....	3-7
Figure 3-5. Photos of Selected Grab Sample Stations Shown Over Side-Scan Sonar Mosaic Image of Area E	3-8
Figure 3-6. Side-Scan Sonar Mosaic Image of Site W Developed from Side-Scan Data Acquired in July 2003.....	3-10

Figure 3-7. Mean Monthly Air Temperature (1985-1993) Recorded at the Buzzards Bay Tower C-MAN Station (41.40 °N 71.03 °W).	3-11
Figure 3-8. Mean Monthly Precipitation (1971-2000) Measured at Block Island.	3-12
Figure 3-9. Wind Speed Exceeding 30 Knots (1985-1993) Recorded at the Buzzards Bay Tower C-MAN Station (41.40 °N 71.03 °W).	3-13
Figure 3-10. Average Wind Speed and Direction (by Season) Recorded at the Buzzards Bay Tower C-MAN Station (41.40 °N 71.03 °W).	3-14
Figure 3-11. Maximum Ebb and Flood Tide Currents (Knots) Throughout Block Island Sound.	3-16
Figure 3-12. Current Speed and Direction (Tide Removed) Recorded at Site 69A in Rhode Island Sound (September 1999).	3-17
Figure 3-13. Significant Wave Height and Dominant Wave Period (1990 to 1992) Recorded at the Buzzards Bay Tower C-MAN Station (41.40 °N 71.03 °W).	3-19
Figure 3-14. Surface and Bottom Tidal Ellipses at Site W.	3-21
Figure 3-15. Representation of Sediment Types in the ZSF.	3-24
Figure 3-16. Grain Size Sampling Locations in the ZSF During 2001, and 2002/2003.	3-25
Figure 3-17. Grain Size Composition of Surface Sediments from Area #1.	3-26
Figure 3-18. Grain Size Composition in Individual Sediment Samples Collected at Site 18.	3-26
Figure 3-19. Correlation between Percent Fines (Sum of Silt and Clay) and TOC Content of ZSF Surface Sediments.	3-28
Figure 3-20. Correlation between TOC and Representative Metals (Hg and Cd) of ZSF Surface Sediments.	3-29
Figure 3-21. Mean Concentrations of Representative Metals, Mercury (Top) and Lead (Bottom), in Surface Sediments from Coastal Waters of the Northeast United States.	3-31
Figure 3-22. Mean Concentrations of Representative Organic Contaminants, Total PAH (Top) and Total PCB (Bottom) in Surface Sediments from Coastal Waters of the Northeast United States.	3-33
Figure 3-23. SPI Estimates of Grain Size Type for Surface Sediments from Site E and Areas Adjacent to Site E.	3-34
Figure 3-24. SPI Estimates of Grain Size Type for Surface Sediments from Site W and Areas Adjacent to Site W.	3-36
Figure 3-25. A Schematic Depicting Shear Stress on the Seabed.	3-40
Figure 3-26. Predicted Sediment Erodability Parameter for 1.0-mm Grain Size for Typical Peak Tide and 1-Percent Frequency of Occurrence Wave Conditions.	3-41
Figure 3-27. Predicted Relationship Between Depth and Sediment Erodability Parameter for 1.0-mm Grain Size, Typical Peak Tide, and 1-Percent Frequency of Occurrence Wave Conditions.	3-42
Figure 3-28. Sediment Profile Image from Site E, Station E16 Acquired July 2003.	3-44
Figure 3-29. Sediment Profile Image from Site W, Station W15 Acquired July 2003.	3-45
Figure 3-30. Location of Water Quality Studies Conducted in the ZSF.	3-47
Figure 3-31. Temperature versus Depth in the ZSF (Site 69B) in October 2001 and May 2002.	3-49
Figure 3-32. Density versus Depth in the ZSF (Site 69B) in October 2001 and May 2002.	3-49
Figure 3-33. Salinity versus Depth in the ZSF (Site 69B) in October 2001 and May 2002.	3-50

Figure 3-34. Beam Attenuation (A Measure of Turbidity) versus Depth in the ZSF (Site 69B) in October 2001 and May 2002.....	3-52
Figure 3-35. DO versus Depth in the ZSF (Site 69B) in October 2001 and May 2002.	3-53
Figure 3-36. Mean Water Column Chlorophyll <i>a</i> Concentrations by 2-Month Periods for Areas (Tiles) in Rhode Island Sound (1977–1988 MARMAP Program).	3-60
Figure 3-37. Relative Abundance of the Dominant Zooplankton Species or Groups at the Mouth of Narragansett Bay.	3-62
Figure 3-38. Total Annual Landings of Finfish from Within the ZSF Reported on VTRs (1994–2001).	3-79
Figure 3-39. Annual Landings for Key Commercial Species Harvested from within the ZSF.	3-80
Figure 3-40. Average Monthly Finfish Landings from Within the ZSF (1994 – 2001).....	3-81
Figure 3-41. Total Monthly Landings for Key Commercial Species Harvested from Within the ZSF (1994–2001).	3-82
Figure 3-42. Location of URI-GSO, RIDFW, and MDMF Trawl Samplings.....	3-84
Figure 3-43. Distribution of Finfish CPUE Observed During NMFS Trawl Surveys in the Fall, Winter, and Spring (1990–2002).....	3-90
Figure 3-44. Average CPUE per 30-min Tow at Four Locations Sampled in June 2002.	3-92
Figure 3-45. Finfish Trawl Locations in Relation to Depth during Surveys Conducted by Battelle in 2002.....	3-93
Figure 3-46. Average CPUE per 15-min tow in Shallow-Water and Deep-Water Tows in November and December 2002.....	3-94
Figure 3-47. 10- by 10-Minute Grids defining EFH Within the ZSF.....	3-95
Figure 3-48. Mean Finfish CPUE for 30-Min Tow for Site E and the Surrounding Area.	3-101
Figure 3-49. Mean Finfish CPUE per 30-Min Tow for the Area Surrounding Site W.	3-104
Figure 3-50. Density (Individuals/m ²) and Biomass (Kilogram [kg]/m ²) of Ocean Quahog and Anecdotal Information of Scallop Beds Located in the ZSF.	3-109
Figure 3-51. Mean Density Values (Individuals/m ²) for Ocean Quahog for Site E and the Surrounding Area.	3-113
Figure 3-52. Mean Density Values (Individuals/m ²) for Ocean Quahog for Site W and the Surrounding Area.	3-115
Figure 3-53. Annual Lobster Landings Within the ZSF (1994–2002).	3-118
Figure 3-54. Average (\pm standard error) Monthly Lobster Landings within the ZSF (1994–2002).	3-118
Figure 3-55. Lobster CPUE Data From NMFS Surveys Within the ZSF During the Fall, Winter, and Spring (1990–2002).....	3-122
Figure 3-56. Average Lobster Catch (CPUE) by Site and by Season.	3-125
Figure 3-57. Average Lobster Catch (CPUE) from Locations Sampled During August (Summer) and October (Fall) 2002.	3-126
Figure 3-58. Mean CPUE (lobster/trap) for Unvented Lobster Pots for Site E and the Surrounding Area.	3-127
Figure 3-59. Mean CPUE (lobster/trap) for Unvented Lobster Pots for Site W and the Surrounding Area.	3-128
Figure 3-60. Total PCB in Finfish Fillet in the ZSF.	3-150
Figure 3-61. Total Mercury (Hg) in Finfish Fillet in the ZSF.	3-150

Figure 3-62. Total PCB in Winter Flounder	3-151
Figure 3-63. Mercury in Winter Flounder	3-152
Figure 3-64. Total PCB in Lobster Meat from the ZSF.....	3-153
Figure 3-65. Mercury in Lobster Meat from the ZSF.....	3-153
Figure 3-66. Total PCB in Lobster Meat of the Northeast United States	3-154
Figure 3-67. Total Mercury (Hg) in Lobster Meat of the Northeast United States	3-155
Figure 3-68. Total PAH in Ocean Quahogs from the ZSF	3-156
Figure 3-69. Total PCB and DDT in Ocean Quahogs from the ZSF.....	3-156
Figure 3-70. Mercury in Ocean Quahogs from the ZSF.....	3-157
Figure 3-71. RIR Economic Study Area.....	3-159
Figure 3-72. Commercial and Recreational Fishing Locations Within the ZSF Identified by the RIRPP.....	3-162
Figure 3-73. Commercial Fishing Locations Within the ZSF Identified by Members of the Rhode Island Fisherman's Association.....	3-163
Figure 3-74. Shipping Lanes in the ZSF	3-180
Figure 3-75. Military Facilities and Energy.....	3-182
Figure 3-76. Known Shipwrecks Within the ZSF	3-187
Figure 4-1. Examples of Convective Descent, Dynamic Collapse, and Passive Diffusion (not to scale)	4-3
Figure 4-2. Near-Bottom Turbidity, Near-Bottom Current, and Wave Height Measured at Site 69B in May and June 2002	4-25
Figure 4-3. Bathymetry of Site W Showing Configuration of Proposed Dredged Material Mounds (vertical exaggeration 50x).	4-26
Figure 4-4. Change in Bathymetry at Site W Predicted for 5.4-ft Peak Wave Height Storm Simulation	4-28
Figure 4-5. Change in Bathymetry at Site W Predicted for 7.1-ft Peak Wave Height Storm Simulation	4-29
Figure 4-6. Change in Bathymetry at Site W Predicted for 13.7-ft Peak Wave Height Storm Simulation, Hurricane Belle	4-30
Figure 4-7. Change in Bathymetry at Site E Predicted for 5.8-ft Peak Wave Height Storm Simulation	4-31
Figure 4-8. Change in Bathymetry at Site E Predicted for 7.6-ft Peak Wave Height Storm Simulation	4-32
Figure 4-9. Change in Bathymetry at Site E Predicted for 14.7-ft Peak Wave Height Storm Simulation, Hurricane Belle	4-33
Figure 4-10. Predicted Change in Dredged Material Plume TSS Concentration After Release at Site E	4-38
Figure 4-11. Predicted Change in Dredged Material Plume TSS Concentration After Release at Site W	4-41
Figure 4-12. Location and Bathymetry of Site W as of February 2004	4-84
Figure 6-1. 10- by 10-Minute Grids Defining EFH Within the ZSF	6-5

This page intentionally left blank.

ACRONYMS AND KEYWORDS

ACEC	area of critical environmental concern
ACS	American Cetacean Society
Ag	silver
As	arsenic
AWOIS	Automated Wreck and Obstruction Information System
BA	Biological Assessment
Be	beryllium
C	Celsius
Cd	cadmium
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality
CETAP	Cetacean and Turtle Assessment Program
CI	Coastal Institute
CL	carapace length
cm	centimeter
cm/s	centimeters per second
CMC	Criteria Maximum Concentration
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
Corps	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
CPUE	Catch-per-Unit-Effort
Cr	chromium
CRMC	Coastal Resources Management Council
Cu	copper
CWA	Clean Water Act (a.k.a. Federal Water Pollution Control Act)
CWS	Canadian Wildlife Service
CY	cubic yard
CZM	Coastal Zone Management
DAMOS	Disposal Area Monitoring System
DL	detection limit
DO	dissolved oxygen
DDT	dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane
DFW	Department of Fish and Wildlife
DMRP	Dredged Material Research Program
EA	Environmental Assessment
EDC	Economic Development Corporation
EFH	Essential Fish Habitat
EIS	environmental impact statement
ER-L	Effects Range-Low
ER-M	Effects Range-Median
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency

ESA	Endangered Species Act
ESRI	Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc.
F	Fahrenheit
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FONSI	Findings of No Significant Impact
ft	feet
ft ³ /s	cubic feet per second
FWS	[U.S.] Fish and Wildlife Service (Department of the Interior)
FVP	Field Verification Program
g	gram
g/L	grams per liter
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIS	Geographic Information System
GSP	Gross State Product
H'	Shannon-Wiener diversity
Hg	mercury
hrs	hours
IBA	important bird area
IPO ₄	inorganic phosphate
IWC	International Whaling Commission
kg	kilogram
kg/m ²	kilograms per square meter
km	kilometer
lbs	pounds
LC ₅₀	lethal concentration required to kill 50% of organisms
LNG	liquid natural gas
LPC	limiting permissible concentration
LTFATE	Long Term Fate Model
m	meter
M	million
m ²	square meter
m ³	cubic meter
MA	Massachusetts
MA BUAR	Massachusetts Board of Underwater Archaeological Resources
MAFWS	Massachusetts Fish and Wildlife Service
MARMAP	Marine Resources Monitoring, Assessment, and Prediction
MBDS	Massachusetts Bay Disposal Site
MDL	maximum detection limit

MDMF	Massachusetts Division of Marine Fisheries
MEDMR	Maine Department of Marine Resources
mg/L	milligram per liter
MHC	Massachusetts Historical Commission
min	minute
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
mL	milliliter
mm	millimeter
µm	micrometer
µM	micromole
MLW	Mean Low Water
MLLW	Mean Lower Low Water
MMPA	Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972
MPRSA	Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAVSTA	Naval Station Newport
ND	not detected
NDBC	National Data Buoy Center
NEFMC	New England Fishery Management Council
NEFSC	Northeast Fisheries Science Center
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NH ₃	ammonia
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act
Ni	nickel
NLDS	New London Disposal Site
NM	not measured
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
nmi	nautical mile
nmi ²	square nautical mile
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOI	Notice of Intent
NO _x	nitrate and nitrite
NPS	National Park Service
NRC	National Research Council
NTU	nephelometric turbidity units
NUWC	Naval Undersea Warfare Center
O ₃	ozone
OSI	Organism-Sediment Index
PAH	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
Pb	lead
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyls
pct	percent

ppb	parts per billion (i.e., µg/kg, µg/L)
ppm	parts per million (i.e., µg/g, mg/kg, mg/L)
pptr	parts per trillion
PSU	practical salinity unit
RDS	Rockland Disposal Site
RI	Rhode Island
RICRMC	Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council
RIDEM	Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management
RIDFW	Rhode Island Division of Fish and Wildlife
RIDOA	Rhode Island Department of Administration
RIDOT	Rhode Island Department of Transportation
RIEDC	Rhode Island Economic Development Corporation
RIHPHC	Rhode Island Historic Preservation and Heritage Commission
RIPA	Rhode Island Port Authority
RIR	Rhode Island Region
RIRPP	Rhode Island Resource Protection Project
ROD	Record of Decision
RPD	redox potential discontinuity
SDE	Spatial Database Engine
Se	selenium
sec	seconds
SIC	Standard Identification Classification
SIP	State Implementation Plan
Site 16	Brenton Reef
Site 18	Brenton-A
Site 69A	Jamestown Bridge Reef
Site 69B	Separation Zone Site
SMMP	Site Management and Monitoring Plan
SPI	sediment profile imaging
STFATE	Short Term Fate Model
STSSN	Sea Turtle Stranding and Salvage Network
TCPU	transportation, communications, and public utilities
TEWG	Turtle Expert Working Group
TN	total nitrogen
TOC	total organic carbon
TP	total phosphorus
TSS	total suspended solids
URI	University of Rhode Island
URI-GSO	University of Rhode Island, Graduate School of Oceanography
U.S.	United States
UXO	unexploded ordnance

VTR vessel trip report

WCRM Warren C. Riess Marine, Inc.
WRDA92 Water Resources Development Act of 1992 (Public Law 102-580)

yr year

ZSF zone of siting feasibility
Zn zinc

This page intentionally left blank.

ORGANIZATION OF THE DRAFT EIS

This Draft EIS is organized by major sections and subsections, including an Executive Summary, table of contents, appendices, and a Draft Site Management and Monitoring Plan (SMMP). It is intended to guide the reader through the information, questions, issues, and considerations that were evaluated in the decision-making process conducted for the Rhode Island Region Long-Term Dredged Material Disposal Site Evaluation Project. The various sections of the EIS are briefly described below to assist the reader in understanding the document and the decision-making process.

SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND NEED FOR THE ACTION

Section 1.0 introduces and describes the proposed action, presents a history of disposal in the Rhode Island Region (RIR), and discusses agency activities related to the RIR, the legislative history of the Clean Water Act (CWA) and Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act (MSPRA), regulatory requirements for site use, and the scoping and public involvement process. This background history and information lays the foundation for the subsequent discussion of the purpose of and need for the proposed project. The purpose explains the basis for the designation of one or more dredged material ocean disposal sites; it is followed by a discussion of the identified dredging, navigation, safety, and economic needs for an ocean disposal site.

SECTION 2.0 ALTERNATIVES

Section 2.0 provides a detailed discussion of the screening process used to identify reasonable ocean disposal alternatives. It also discusses alternatives that were considered but eliminated from detailed study and explains why they were eliminated.

SECTION 3.0 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT

Section 3.0 describes the existing natural, physical, and socioeconomic environment of the Zone of Siting Feasibility (ZSF) and, where applicable, of the RIR. It presents a comprehensive discussion of environmental baseline resources obtained through an extensive literature search and from available environmental studies and analyses; additional information was collected and developed as part of the investigation and at working group meetings. The affected environment is the foundation upon which alternatives are developed and environmental consequences of the alternatives are evaluated. Physical features discussed include geological setting, meteorology, physical oceanography, sediment characteristics and transport, and water quality. Biological resources addressed include plankton community; benthic invertebrates; fish; shellfish; marine and coastal birds; marine mammals and reptiles; rare, threatened, and endangered species; species of special concern; and contaminants in organisms. The socioeconomic environment addresses commercial and recreational fisheries, shipping, military usage, mineral and energy development, recreational activities, natural and cultural features of historical importance, other legitimate uses, and areas of special concern.

SECTION 4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES

Section 4.0 identifies and discusses in detail the environmental consequences that could occur under the two ocean disposal alternatives evaluated and under the no action alternative, including socioeconomic impacts, and evaluates and compares direct, indirect, and cumulative impacts. This section provides information on and justification of the choice of the preferred alternative.

SECTION 5.0 FEASIBILITY OF SURVEILLANCE AND MONITORING

Section 5.0 presents the six requirements for ocean disposal site management plans included in the Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972 (MPRSA) Section 102(c)(3) and references the Draft Site Management and Monitoring Plan (SMMP) accompanying this Draft EIS.

SECTION 6.0 AGENCY COORDINATION AND COMPLIANCE

Section 6.0 summarizes the agency coordination and environmental compliance conducted throughout the development of this project. This section documents the coordination activities undertaken by the EPA and the Corps with Federal, state, and local agencies, from the request for identification of cooperating agencies through the identification of the preferred alternative. Additionally, a summary of the Biological Assessment (BA), Essential Fish Habitat (EFH), and Coastal Zone Management (CZM) consistency determination is presented.

SECTION 7.0 PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT

Section 7.0 discusses scoping activities and the continuous public involvement conducted throughout the project, including Working Group and public information meetings, LISTSERV communication, Corps and Working Group websites, and public hearings.

SECTION 8.0 LIST OF PREPARERS

Section 8.0 lists all Federal and state agency personnel, together with the consultants, who were responsible for conducting the environmental studies, technical basis reports, public involvement, and coordination for the preparation of this Draft EIS.

SECTION 9.0 REFERENCES

Section 9.0 lists all references used during this study and documentation of this project.

SECTION 10.0 LIST OF EIS DISTRIBUTION TO AGENCIES, ORGANIZATIONS, AND INDIVIDUALS

Section 10.0 provides a complete Draft EIS distribution list of all Federal and state government agencies having jurisdictional responsibility, expertise, or interest in this project and all

interested parties or persons who requested the opportunity to review and comment on this Draft EIS.

APPENDICES

Appendices include (1) additional data not presented in the text of the EIS but which support evaluations, (2) all pertinent correspondence, and (3) the RIR SMMP.

This page intentionally left blank.